

# *Viola declinata*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **3**

Moisture indicator value: **6.5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.29**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.57**

Disturbance severity: **0.41**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.38**

Mowing frequency: **0.29**

Grazing pressure: **0.24**

Soil disturbance: **0.22**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CI \(NAR\) \*Nardetea strictae\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**