

# *Viola dacica*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.6**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.5**

Temperature indicator value: **3**

Moisture indicator value: **6.3**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.26**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.35**

Disturbance severity: **0.36**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**

Mowing frequency: **0.18**

Grazing pressure: **0.24**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**