

# ***Vicia tetrasperma***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.36**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **31.9**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **March-June**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **3.77**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **symbiosis with rhizobia**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.8**

Temperature indicator value: **5.8**

Moisture indicator value: **4.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.22**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.96**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.64**

Mowing frequency: **0.54**

Grazing pressure: **0.18**

Soil disturbance: **0.51**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*QA \(PAR\) Papaveretea rhoeadis\*\*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [\*\*V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods\*\*](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [\*\*V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: 7