Verbascum speciosum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.5**
Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.09**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **8**
Moisture indicator value: **3**
Reaction indicator value: **7.5**
Nutrient indicator value: **5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.71**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.6**
Disturbance severity: **0.56**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.44**
Mowing frequency: **0.37**
Grazing pressure: **0.27**
Soil disturbance: **0.23**

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Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **DA (FES) *Festuco-Brometea***, **QF (ART) *Artemisietea vulgaris***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **8**
Continentality amplitude: **3**

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