

# *Verbascum epixanthinum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**

Temperature indicator value: **7.1**

Moisture indicator value: **3.8**

Reaction indicator value: **7.1**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.09**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.04**

Disturbance severity: **0.41**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**

Mowing frequency: **0.03**

Grazing pressure: **0.34**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FR \(DAP\) Daphno-Festucetea](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S75 Eastern Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Oromediterranean scrub**