

Valerianella locusta

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.2**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **31.7**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.26**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **1, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.4**

Temperature indicator value: **5.8**

Moisture indicator value: **4.2**

Reaction indicator value: **6.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.36**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.97**

Disturbance severity: **0.63**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.6**

Mowing frequency: **0.58**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.5**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FJ \(TRA\) *Stipo-Trachynietea distachyae*](#), [QC \(CHE\) *Chenopodietea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **4**