

Tripolium pannonicum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.45**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **17.96**

Flower

Flowering period: **July-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.91**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.5**

Salinity indicator value: **7.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.06**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.13**

Disturbance severity: **0.49**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.49**

Mowing frequency: **0.06**

Grazing pressure: **0.33**

Soil disturbance: **0.22**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [MA223 Atlantic upper-mid saltmarsh and saline and brackish reed, rush and sedge bed](#), [MA224 Atlantic mid-low saltmarsh](#), [Q54 Inland saline or brackish helophyte bed](#), [R63 Temperate inland salt marsh](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [MA221 Atlantic saltmarsh driftline](#), [MA223 Atlantic upper-mid saltmarsh and saline and brackish reed, rush and sedge bed](#), [MA224 Atlantic mid-low saltmarsh](#), [MA225 Atlantic pioneer saltmarsh](#), [MA232 Baltic coastal meadow](#), [MA241 Black Sea littoral saltmarsh](#), [MA252 Mediterranean upper-mid saltmarsh and saline and brackish reed, rush and sedge bed](#), [MA253 Mediterranean mid-low saltmarsh](#), [N1E Black Sea broad-leaved coastal dune forest](#), [N21 Atlantic, Baltic and Arctic coastal shingle beach](#), [Q54 Inland saline or brackish helophyte bed](#), [Q63 Periodically exposed saline shore with pioneer or ephemeral vegetation](#), [R62 Continental inland salt steppe](#), [R63 Temperate inland salt marsh](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh**, **Coastal beach, dune or shingle**, **Wetland**, **Saline vegetation**, **Forest**, **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality: **8**

Continentality amplitude: **4**