

# *Tripleurospermum caucasicum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.59**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.49**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.63**

Disturbance severity: **0.37**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.36**

Mowing frequency: **0.03**

Grazing pressure: **0.13**

Soil disturbance: **0.2**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [KE \(THL\) \*Thlaspietea rotundifolii\*](#), [LA \(HER\) \*Salicetea herbaceae\*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [U71 Unvegetated or sparsely vegetated gravel bar in montane and alpine regions](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**