

Trifolium spadiceum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.26**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **35.44**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.77**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **symbiosis with rhizobia**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Temperature indicator value: **3.8**

Moisture indicator value: **7.5**

Reaction indicator value: **3.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.43**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.86**

Disturbance severity: **0.46**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.44**

Mowing frequency: **0.76**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.2**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae*](#),
[CM \(MOL\) *Molinio-Arrhenatheretea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Mire, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Forest**

Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **4**