

# *Trifolium pratense*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.45**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **23.49**

## Flower

Flowering period: **January-December**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.6**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **symbiosis with rhizobia**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Temperature indicator value: **4.3**

Reaction indicator value: **5.9**

Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.37**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.02**

Disturbance severity: **0.52**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.49**

Mowing frequency: **0.89**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.32**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow](#), [R23 Mountain hay meadow](#), [R34 Submediterranean moist meadow](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [Q23 Relict mire of Mediterranean mountains](#), [Q46 Carpathian travertine fen with halophytes](#), [R1A Semi-dry perennial calcareous grassland \(meadow steppe\)](#), [R21 Mesic permanent pasture of lowlands and mountains](#), [R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow](#), [R23 Mountain hay meadow](#), [R24 Iberian summer pasture \(vallicar\)](#), [R31 Mediterranean tall humid inland grassland](#), [R33 Mediterranean short moist grassland of mountains](#), [R34 Submediterranean moist meadow](#), [R37 Temperate and boreal moist or wet oligotrophic grassland](#), [R45 Alpine and subalpine calcareous grassland of the Balkans and Apennines](#), [U71 Unvegetated or sparsely vegetated gravel bar in montane and alpine regions](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Mire**, **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**, **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland**, **Scrub**, **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: 7