

Tordylium apulum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.33**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.26**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **9.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.89**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.9**

Disturbance severity: **0.8**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.62**

Mowing frequency: **0.34**

Grazing pressure: **0.29**

Soil disturbance: **0.36**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FJ \(TRA\) *Stipo-Trachynietea distachyae*](#), [QC \(CHE\) *Chenopodietea*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath \(phrygana\)](#), [T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath \(phrygana\)](#), [T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**