

# ***Tolpis calderae***

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GH \(AEO\) Aeonio-Greenovietea](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**