

# *Sonchus congestus*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GB \(OLE\) \*Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae\*](#), [GC \(LAU\) \*Pruno lusitanicae-Lauretea azoricae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [U3C Macaronesian inland cliff](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [U3C Macaronesian inland cliff](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**