# *Saussurea pygmaea*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.13**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **4.75**
Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**
Temperature indicator value: **1.3**
Moisture indicator value: **5.5**
Reaction indicator value: **7.5**
Nutrient indicator value: **1.5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.56**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.56**
Disturbance severity: **0.28**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.28**

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Mowing frequency: **0**
Grazing pressure: **0.25**
Soil disturbance: **0.09**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CU (SES) *Elyno-Seslerietea***

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**
Continentality amplitude: **1**

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