

# ***Rubus occidentalis***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **1.4**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **20.44**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **1.37**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**