

# *Rubus gratus*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]:

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.21**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*CE \(LON\) Lonicero-Rubetea plicati\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**

## Distribution

Continentality: **2**

Continentality amplitude: **2**