

# *Rosa balsamica*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.63**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **5.5**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **6**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.19**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.22**

Disturbance severity: **0.6**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.15**

Mowing frequency: **0.02**

Grazing pressure: **0.21**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CD \(RHA\) Crataego-Prunetea](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **3**