

# *Rhaponticum heleniifolium*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.82**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **3**

## Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**