

# *Rhamnus pumila*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.13**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]:

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.7**

Temperature indicator value: **3.3**

Moisture indicator value: **2**

Reaction indicator value: **8.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **1.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.66**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1**

Disturbance severity: **0.34**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.24**

Mowing frequency: **0.05**

Grazing pressure: **0.21**

Soil disturbance: **0.09**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [KC \(ASP\) \*Asplenietea trichomanis\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [U36 Temperate high-mountain base-rich inland cliff](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **2**