

# *Raphanus raphanistrum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.46**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **25.63**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **27.51**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.4**

Moisture indicator value: **4.4**

Reaction indicator value: **5.1**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.92**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.06**

Disturbance severity: **0.84**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.84**

Mowing frequency: **0.4**

Grazing pressure: **0.14**

Soil disturbance: **0.78**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [V11 Intensive unmixed crops](#), [V12 Mixed crops of market gardens and horticulture](#), [V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#), [V15 Bare tilled, fallow or recently abandoned arable land](#)

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### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**