Raphanus raphanistrum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.46**
Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **25.63**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **27.51**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**
Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.4**
Moisture indicator value: **4.4**
Reaction indicator value: **5.1**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.92**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.06**
Disturbance severity: **0.84**

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Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.84**
Mowing frequency: **0.4**
Grazing pressure: **0.14**
Soil disturbance: **0.78**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **V11 Intensive unmixed crops**, **V12 Mixed crops of market gardens and horticulture**, **V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods**, **V15 Bare tilled, fallow or recently abandoned arable land**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **V11 Intensive unmixed crops**, **V12 Mixed crops of market gardens and horticulture**, **V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods**, **V15 Bare tilled, fallow or recently abandoned arable land**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**

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