

Quercus coccifera

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **2.45**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree, Shrub**

Spinescence: **spinescent**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **5.82**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3648.75**

Dispersal mode: **Dyszoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **9.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.8**

Reaction indicator value: **5.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.14**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.42**
Disturbance severity: **0.69**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.19**
Mowing frequency: **0.02**
Grazing pressure: **0.29**
Soil disturbance: **0.13**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FA \(QUI\) Quercetea ilicis](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1G Mediterranean coniferous coastal dune forest](#), [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest](#), [T38 Mediterranean montane Cedrus forest](#), [T3A Mediterranean lowland to submontane Pinus forest](#), [T3D Mediterranean Cupressaceae forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1G Mediterranean coniferous coastal dune forest](#), [S61 Western basiphilous garrigue](#), [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath \(phrygana\)](#), [T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest](#), [T38 Mediterranean montane Cedrus forest](#), [T3A Mediterranean lowland to submontane Pinus forest](#), [T3D Mediterranean Cupressaceae forest](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [T21 Mediterranean evergreen Quercus forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**