

Putoria calabrica

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **8.08**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **9**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **6.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0.5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.31**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.05**

Disturbance severity: **0.58**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.24**

Mowing frequency: **0.04**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**