Pulmonaria vallarsae

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.26**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4**
Temperature indicator value: **4.5**
Moisture indicator value: **6**
Reaction indicator value: **6**
Nutrient indicator value: **6**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.02**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.31**
Disturbance severity: **0.7**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.11**
Mowing frequency: **0**

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Grazing pressure: **0.19**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CA (FAG) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T33 Mediterranean mountain Abies forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

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