

Pulmonaria rubra

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.35**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.69**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6**

Temperature indicator value: **4.2**

Moisture indicator value: **5.5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.04**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.21**

Disturbance severity: **0.68**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.13**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CS \(MUL\) *Mulgedio-Aconitetea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland**