

# *Pulmonaria carnica*

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **4**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [BA \(PIC\) Vaccinio-Piceetea](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**