Pulmonaria australis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.22**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-April**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**
Temperature indicator value: **3.5**
Moisture indicator value: **4**
Reaction indicator value: **4**
Nutrient indicator value: **3**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.43**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.53**
Disturbance severity: **0.54**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.32**
Mowing frequency: **0.27**

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Grazing pressure: **0.25**
Soil disturbance: **0.13**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CL (GER) *Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest**

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