

Pulicaria arabica

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **11**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Salinity indicator value: **1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.56**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.93**

Disturbance severity: **0.43**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.41**

Mowing frequency: **0.27**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.21**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Synanthropic**