

Prunella grandiflora

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.18**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **21.01**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.89**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.5**

Temperature indicator value: **5.2**

Moisture indicator value: **3.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.6**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.71**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.58**

Disturbance severity: **0.52**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.4**

Mowing frequency: **0.5**

Grazing pressure: **0.27**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S24 Subalpine genistoid scrub of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R1A Semi-dry perennial calcareous grassland \(meadow steppe\)](#), [S24 Subalpine genistoid scrub of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#), [T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest**

Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **4**