

Polygala vulgaris

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.15**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **20.57**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.81**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.6**

Temperature indicator value: **4.9**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.19**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.83**

Disturbance severity: **0.49**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.44**

Mowing frequency: **0.67**

Grazing pressure: **0.26**

Soil disturbance: **0.23**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [**R1S Heavy-metal grassland in Western and Central Europe**](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [**R1M Lowland to montane, dry to mesic grassland usually dominated by *Nardus stricta***](#), [**R1S Heavy-metal grassland in Western and Central Europe**](#), [**R23 Mountain hay meadow**](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**