

# ***Plantago cornutii***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.55**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **June-September**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **8.7**

Moisture indicator value: **7.6**

Reaction indicator value: **7.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **5.7**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **1.7**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.9**

Disturbance severity: **0.45**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.45**

Mowing frequency: **0.28**

Grazing pressure: **0.37**

Soil disturbance: **0.19**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [DB \(FEP\) Festuco-Puccinellietea](#), [MF \(JUN\) Juncetea maritimi](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1E Black Sea broad-leaved coastal dune forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1E Black Sea broad-leaved coastal dune forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Saline vegetation, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**