Plantago atrata

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.16**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **1.44**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.01**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **3.3**
Nutrient indicator value: **3.6**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.39**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.84**
Disturbance severity: **0.38**

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Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.36**
Mowing frequency: **0.21**
Grazing pressure: **0.35**
Soil disturbance: **0.16**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R1K Balkan and Anatolian oromediterranean dry grassland, R45 Alpine and subalpine calcareous grassland of the Balkans and Apennines**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R1K Balkan and Anatolian oromediterranean dry grassland, R45 Alpine and subalpine calcareous grassland of the Balkans and Apennines**
Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: **R1K Balkan and Anatolian oromediterranean dry grassland**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality: **4**
Continentality amplitude: **2**

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