

# *Picnomon acarna*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.34**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **11.3**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**

Temperature indicator value: **9**

Moisture indicator value: **3.7**

Reaction indicator value: **7.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **7.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.72**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.72**

Disturbance severity: **0.76**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.62**

Mowing frequency: **0.37**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.34**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QC \(CHE\) \*Chenopodietea\*](#), [QF \(ART\) \*Artemisietea vulgaris\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T38 Mediterranean montane \*Cedrus\* forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**