

# *Phyteuma vagneri*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.5**

Temperature indicator value: **3.3**

Moisture indicator value: **6.5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.76**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.12**

Disturbance severity: **0.45**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.3**

Mowing frequency: **0.18**

Grazing pressure: **0.17**

Soil disturbance: **0.16**