

Phlomis fruticosa

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.75**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **8.8**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**

Temperature indicator value: **10**

Moisture indicator value: **3.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.33**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.55**

Disturbance severity: **0.71**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.26**

Mowing frequency: **0.04**

Grazing pressure: **0.34**

Soil disturbance: **0.17**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FB \(ROS\) Ononido-Rosmarinetea](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S63 Eastern garrigue](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath \(phrygana\)](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [S63 Eastern garrigue](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**