

Onopordum carduelium

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GB \(OLE\) *Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae*](#), [QF \(ART\) *Artemisietea vulgaris*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Synanthropic**