

# *Onopordum carduelium*

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GB \(OLE\) \*Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae\*](#), [QF \(ART\) \*Artemisietea vulgaris\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Synanthropic**