

Matthiola tricuspidata

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.21**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.49**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**

Temperature indicator value: **10.5**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.5**

Salinity indicator value: **3**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.47**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.51**

Disturbance severity: **0.5**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.5**

Mowing frequency: **0.08**

Grazing pressure: **0.14**

Soil disturbance: **0.61**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [JC \(CAK\) *Cakiletea maritima*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N22 Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal shingle beach](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N22 Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal shingle beach](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [N22 Mediterranean and Black Sea coastal shingle beach](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**