Lunaria annua

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.59**
Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **37.99**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **24.24**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**
Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Moisture indicator value: **5.8**
Reaction indicator value: **6.6**
Nutrient indicator value: **6.4**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.17**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**
Disturbance severity: **0.67**

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Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.27**
Mowing frequency: **0.11**
Grazing pressure: **0.21**
Soil disturbance: **0.13**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

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