

# ***Lonicera etrusca***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **1.93**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **15.98**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **April-June**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **12.49**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **8.7**

Moisture indicator value: **3.2**

Reaction indicator value: **6.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.05**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.28**

Disturbance severity: **0.68**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.13**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CB \(PUB\) \*Quercetea pubescentis\*](#), [GC \(LAU\) \*Pruno lusitanicae-Lauretea azoricae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S53 \*Spartium junceum\* scrub](#), [T19 Temperate and submediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T1A Mediterranean thermophilous deciduous forest](#), [T21 Mediterranean evergreen \*Quercus\* forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **6**