# *Knautia persicina*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.3**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**
Temperature indicator value: **4**
Moisture indicator value: **4**
Reaction indicator value: **7**
Nutrient indicator value: **2**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.07**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.07**
Disturbance severity: **0.44**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.44**
Mowing frequency: **0.5**

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Grazing pressure: **0.29**
Soil disturbance: **0.12**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CU (SES) *Elyno-Seslerietea***

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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