

# ***Knautia macedonica***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.89**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.93**

Disturbance severity: **0.54**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.53**

Mowing frequency: **0.92**

Grazing pressure: **0.25**

Soil disturbance: **0.23**