# *Knautia macedonica*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.89**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.93**
Disturbance severity: **0.54**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.53**
Mowing frequency: **0.92**
Grazing pressure: **0.25**
Soil disturbance: **0.23**

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