# *Knautia longifolia*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.75**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **June-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.8**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **3.5**
Moisture indicator value: **5**
Reaction indicator value: **3**
Nutrient indicator value: **4**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.61**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.09**
Disturbance severity: **0.42**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.29**

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Mowing frequency: **0.17**
Grazing pressure: **0.26**
Soil disturbance: **0.14**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CU (SES) *Elyno-Seslerietea***

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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