

# ***Knautia drymeia***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.53**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **April-September**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **3.4**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **5.3**

Temperature indicator value: **6.2**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **6.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.23**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.61**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.26**

Mowing frequency: **0.17**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **1**