

Juncus littoralis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]:

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.07**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**

Temperature indicator value: **9.5**

Moisture indicator value: **8**

Reaction indicator value: **8**

Nutrient indicator value: **7**

Salinity indicator value: **5.5**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.55**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.81**

Disturbance severity: **0.36**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.35**

Mowing frequency: **0.21**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.17**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [MF \(JUN\) *Juncetea maritimi*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1J Mediterranean and Black Sea moist and wet dune slack](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh, Wetland, Saline vegetation**