

# *Juncus bufonius*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.18**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **17.87**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.02**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [\*\*OC \(ISO\) Isoëto-Nanojuncetea\*\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh, Aquatic, Spring, Wetland, Saline vegetation, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **8**