

Jacobaea subalpina

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.42**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.42**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.5**

Temperature indicator value: **3.8**

Moisture indicator value: **7.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.54**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.26**

Disturbance severity: **0.45**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.29**

Mowing frequency: **0.15**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CS \(MUL\) *Mulgedio-Aconitetea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub**

Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **1**