

Jacobaea erucifolia

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.73**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **14.87**

Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.34**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Temperature indicator value: **6**

Moisture indicator value: **4.4**

Reaction indicator value: **7.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.32**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.83**

Disturbance severity: **0.53**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.5**

Mowing frequency: **0.82**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.25**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Mire, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline),
Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: 7

Continentality amplitude: 7