

Hypochaeris maculata

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.38**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **20.65**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.55**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.7**

Temperature indicator value: **5.8**

Moisture indicator value: **4.2**

Reaction indicator value: **6.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.8**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.79**

Disturbance severity: **0.52**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.42**

Mowing frequency: **0.59**

Grazing pressure: **0.28**

Soil disturbance: **0.16**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CI \(NAR\) *Nardetea strictae*](#), [DA \(FES\) *Festuco-Brometea*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**

Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **5**