

# *Hypochaeris achyrophorus*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.19**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

## Flower

Flowering period: **January-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.29**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **9.7**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0.5**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.83**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.7**

Disturbance severity: **0.74**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.58**

Mowing frequency: **0.25**

Grazing pressure: **0.32**

Soil disturbance: **0.3**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FI \(TUB\) \*Helianthemetea guttati\*](#), [FJ \(TRA\) \*Stipo-Trachynietea distachyae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R1F Mediterranean annual-rich dry grassland](#), [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath \(phrygana\)](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R1F Mediterranean annual-rich dry grassland](#), [S54 Thermomediterranean arid scrub](#), [S63 Eastern garrigue](#), [S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath \(phrygana\)](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub**