Hordeum bulbosum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.97**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **18.68**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]:
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.9**
Moisture indicator value: **4.4**
Reaction indicator value: **6.3**
Nutrient indicator value: **5.7**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.79**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.85**

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Disturbance severity: **0.71**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.59**
Mowing frequency: **0.46**
Grazing pressure: **0.29**
Soil disturbance: **0.31**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CM (MOL) *Molinio-Arrhenatheretea***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath (phrygana)**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **S72 Eastern Mediterranean spiny heath (phrygana)**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub**

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