

# *Holosteum umbellatum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.13**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **34.29**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.15**

Dispersal mode: **Epizoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.2**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.9**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.63**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.99**

Disturbance severity: **0.6**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.59**

Mowing frequency: **0.37**

Grazing pressure: **0.31**

Soil disturbance: **0.43**

## **Habitat and sociology**

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R13 Cryptogam- and annual-dominated vegetation on calcareous and ultramafic rock outcrops](#), [R1C Desert steppe](#), [S67 Aralo-Caspian semi-desert](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R13 Cryptogam- and annual-dominated vegetation on calcareous and ultramafic rock outcrops](#), [R1C Desert steppe](#), [S67 Aralo-Caspian semi-desert](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Semi-desert, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **5**